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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF OREGON  
PORTLAND DIVISION

HUDSON INSURANCE COMPANY, a  
Delaware corporation,

Plaintiff,

v.

VOLANTE MOTORS, LLC, an Oregon limited  
liability company; VINCENT MCKOWEN, an  
individual; UNITED FINANCE CO., an Oregon  
corporation; UNITED AUTO CREDIT  
CORPORATION, a California corporation;  
CIG FINANCIAL, LLC, a California limited  
liability company; and LOBEL FINANCIAL  
CORPORATION, a California corporation,

Defendants.

Case No.

**COMPLAINT**

(Interpleader [28 U.S.C. § 1335];  
Breach of Indemnity Agreement)

For its Complaint, Plaintiff Hudson Insurance Company (“Hudson”) alleges as follows:

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

1. Jurisdiction is proper in this Court under 28 U.S.C. § 1335 because there are two or more adverse claimants, of diverse citizenship, claiming to be entitled to a fund of \$500 or more.

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COMPLAINT - 1

2. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to Plaintiff's claims occurred in this jurisdiction.

### **PARTIES**

3. Plaintiff Hudson is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business in New York County, New York. Plaintiff Hudson is authorized to post surety bonds in Oregon.

4. Defendant Volante Motors, LLC ("Volante Motors") is now, and at all relevant times was, an Oregon limited liability company with its principal place of business in Multnomah County, Oregon.

5. Defendant Vincent McKowen ("McKowen") is on information and belief a citizen and resident of Multnomah County, Oregon.

6. Defendant United Finance Co. ("United Finance") is now, and at all relevant times was, an Oregon corporation with its principal place of business in Multnomah County, Oregon.

7. Defendant United Auto Credit Corporation ("UACC") is now, and at all relevant times was, a California corporation with its principal place of business in Oregon County, California.

8. Defendant CIG Financial, LLC ("CIG Financial") is now, and at all relevant times was, a California limited liability company with its principal place of business in Orange County, California.

9. Defendant Lobel Financial Corporation ("Lobel Financial") is now, and at all relevant times was, a California corporation with its principal place of business in Orange County, California.

10. Defendants United Finance, UACC, CIG Financial and Lobel Financial are referred to collectively herein as "Claimants."

**FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

**(Interpleader – Against Claimants)**

11. Hudson, as surety, posted a motor vehicle dealer bond, No. 10046713, on or about September 9, 2016, in the penal sum of \$40,000.00 on behalf of Volante Motors, as principal, payable to the State of Oregon, as obligee (the “Bond”).

12. Claimants have asserted, or may assert, claims against the Bond, which, in the aggregate, exceed Hudson’s obligations as surety under the Bond. Hudson hereby makes available, subject to further order of this Court, the sum of \$40,000.00, minus attorneys’ fees, costs and disbursements incurred herein, for the payment of such Claimant(s) who may establish their claims and may be entitled proportionately to share in the aggregate remaining penal limit of the Bond.

13. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1335 and 2361, it would be just and proper for the Court to exonerate and discharge Hudson upon tender of the Bond proceeds with respect to all of its obligations and liabilities as surety under said Bond, to require Claimants, and each of them, to interplead and settle amongst themselves their rights, if any, to the net penal limit of the Bond, and to enjoin and restrain Claimants, and each of them, from making any claims against Hudson on account of the Bond, or from filing or prosecuting any lawsuits against Hudson on the Bond, except in this interpleader action.

14. It would be just and proper to award Hudson out of the proceeds made available to this Court, Hudson’s reasonable attorneys’ fees, costs and disbursements incurred in the filing of and service of this lawsuit.

15. Hudson has no plain, speedy or adequate remedy at law.

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## **SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

### **(Breach of Indemnity Agreement – Against Volante Motors and McKowen)**

16. Hudson incorporates and re-alleges the allegations of the First Claim for Relief herein.

17. In partial consideration for the posting of the Bond, McKowen, individually and on behalf of Volante, executed in favor of Hudson a General Agreement of Indemnity (the “Indemnity Agreement”). Under the Indemnity Agreement, Volante and McKowen agreed to indemnify Hudson and hold Hudson harmless against all loss, liability, costs, claims, damages and expenses, including but not limited to attorneys’ fees, of whatever kind or nature that Hudson incurred in connection with the posting of the Bond.

18. Under the terms of the Indemnity Agreement, Hudson is entitled to recover its reasonable attorneys’ fees incurred, which may be awarded by the Court.

19. Hudson has performed all conditions precedent, conditions and obligations on its part to be performed, and has no plain, speedy or adequate remedy at law.

20. As a direct result of Volante Motors’ and McKowen’s breach of the Indemnity Agreement, Hudson is entitled to a judgment against Volante Motors and McKowen in the amount of all sums that Hudson incurs to pay Claimants, and for costs, fees and other damages that Hudson sustains as a result of posting the Bond. Without limitation, Hudson is entitled to a judgment against Volante Motors and McKowen for the following amounts: (a) the amount that Hudson deposits with the Court in connection with this interpleader action; (b) the amount that Hudson has incurred to investigate, analyze and respond to claims; (c) the amount that Hudson incurs for attorneys’ fees and costs associated with this action; and (d) any fees and costs that Hudson incurs in the collection of amounts awarded in favor of Hudson herein.

WHEREFORE, Hudson prays for relief as follows:

1. On its First Claim for Relief:

a. A judgment enjoining and restraining Claimants, and each of them, from filing or prosecuting suit or action against Hudson on account of its obligations under the Bond, except in this interpleader action;

b. A judgment declaring and determining the rights of Claimants and the validity of their claims under the Bond, and in the event the amount of said claims exceed the remaining penal limit of the Bond, \$40,000.00, appropriately pro-rating said amount among Claimants whose claims have been validated by this Court, and in the event the amount of said claims do not exceed the remaining penal limit of the Bond, \$40,000.00, disbursing any remaining, unclaimed Bond funds to Hudson;

c. A judgment exonerating and discharging Hudson with respect to all of its obligations or liabilities under the Bond; and

d. A judgment awarding Hudson, out of the funds made available to the Court, Hudson's costs and disbursements incurred herein, including filing, publication and service fees, together with Hudson's reasonable attorneys' fees incurred in bringing and prosecuting this action.

2. On its Second Claim for Relief, a judgment in favor of Hudson, and against Volante Motors and McKowen, in the amount of all sums that Hudson incurs to pay Claimants, and for costs, attorneys' fees and other damages that Hudson sustains as a result of posting the Bond, including without limitation: (a) the amount that Hudson deposits with the Court in connection with this interpleader action; (b) the amount that Hudson has incurred to investigate, analyze and respond to claims; (c) the amount that Hudson incurs for attorneys' fees and costs associated with this action; and (d) any fees and costs that Hudson incurs in the collection of amounts awarded in favor of Hudson herein, together with interest thereon from the date said amount is paid until repaid.

3. On all Claims for Relief, for such other and further relief as the Court deems just and equitable.

DATED this 12th day of April, 2018.

STEWART SOKOL & LARKIN LLC

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